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**EMPLOYMENT  
AND  
UNEMPLOYMENT**

**JANUARY 1967**

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS, CANBERRA  
AUSTRALIA



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EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT - JANUARY 1967

I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

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## I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

The series contained in this section are based on comprehensive data (referred to herein as "benchmarks") derived for the purpose from the population censuses of June, 1954, and June, 1961.

2. Figures for periods between and subsequent to the two benchmark points of time are estimates obtained from three main sources, namely, (a) current Pay-roll Tax returns; (b) current returns from Government bodies; and (c) some other direct current records of employment (e.g. for hospitals). Data from these sources have been supplemented by estimates of changes in the number of wage and salary earners not covered by the foregoing collections.

3. Figures for current months are subject to revision. As they become available, particulars of employment obtained from other collections, such as the annual factory census and the censuses and sample surveys of retail establishments, are used to check, and, where desirable, to revise estimates in relevant sections. The work force survey (see Section III) will supply an additional check for future estimates.

4. The benchmark figures are derived from particulars recorded for individuals on population census schedules while the estimated monthly figures are derived mainly from reports supplied by employers, relating to enterprises or establishments. Because the two sources differ in some cases in scope and in reporting of industry the industry dissection of the benchmark total has been adjusted to conform as closely as possible to an enterprise/establishment reporting basis. The industry classification used throughout the series is that of the population census of June, 1961.

5. Pay-roll Tax returns are lodged at present by all employers paying more than \$400 a week in wages (other than certain Commonwealth Government bodies, religious and benevolent institutions, public hospitals and other similar organizations specifically exempted under the Pay-roll Tax Assessment Act 1941-1966). At June, 1954, this Act required employers paying wages of more than £80 (\$160) a week to lodge returns. The exemption limit was raised to £120 (\$240) a week from 1st September, 1954, and to the present level as from 1st September, 1957.

6. Employees in rural industry and in private domestic service are not included in the estimates, because of the inadequacy of current data.

7. The figures herein relate to "wage and salary earners" on payrolls or "in employment" in the latter part of each month as distinct from numbers of employees actually working on a specific date. They include some persons working part-time.

8. The prime purpose of this series is to measure, as nearly as may be with available data, current monthly trends in employment in the defined field. The estimates are subject to less reliability for longer-term measurement. Figures providing a broad measure of long-term trends for the period from June 1947 are shown in Table 8, page 13.

NOTE. Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in tables are due to rounding.

TABLE 1. - TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA  
(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service)  
('000)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total
June -									
1954	2,003.7	50.4	2,054.1	701.5	2.0	703.5	2,705.2	52.4	2,757.6
1955	2,067.6	48.7	2,116.3	735.6	2.1	737.7	2,803.2	50.8	2,854.0
1956	2,108.0	49.2	2,157.2	763.8	2.0	765.8	2,871.8	51.2	2,923.0
1957	2,128.0	45.3	2,173.3	778.6	1.9	780.5	2,906.6	47.2	2,953.8
1958	2,147.9	43.9	2,191.8	794.3	1.9	796.2	2,942.2	45.8	2,988.0
1959	2,185.6	45.5	2,231.1	819.1	1.8	820.9	3,004.7	47.3	3,052.0
1960	2,256.8	45.3	2,302.1	869.7	1.7	871.4	3,126.5	47.0	3,173.5
1961	2,264.3	44.3	2,308.6	868.9	1.8	870.7	3,133.2	46.1	3,179.3
1962	2,308.0	45.8	2,353.8	905.5	2.0	907.5	3,213.5	47.8	3,261.3
1963	2,376.2	47.2	2,423.4	938.6	2.1	940.7	3,314.8	49.3	3,364.1
1964	2,469.3	49.6	2,518.9	991.4	2.2	993.6	3,460.7	51.8	3,512.5
1965(b)	2,553.1	52.5	2,605.6	1,051.0	2.2	1,053.2	3,604.1	54.7	3,658.8
1966	2,608.0	64.2	2,672.2	1,096.4	2.5	1,098.9	3,704.4	66.6	3,771.0
1964 -									
August	2,475.6	49.8	2,525.4	999.2	2.2	1,001.4	3,474.8	52.0	3,526.8
September(b)	2,481.7	49.9	2,531.6	1,007.9	2.2	1,010.1	3,489.6	52.1	3,541.7
October (b)	2,469.4	50.0	2,519.4	1,013.6	2.2	1,015.8	3,483.0	52.2	3,535.2
November (b)	2,498.7	50.1	2,548.8	1,025.2	2.2	1,027.4	3,523.9	52.3	3,576.2
December (b)	2,510.8	50.0	2,560.8	1,024.0	2.2	1,026.2	3,534.8	52.2	3,587.0
1965 -									
January (b)	2,519.4	51.1	2,570.5	1,020.2	2.2	1,022.4	3,539.6	53.3	3,592.9
February (b)	2,536.8	51.5	2,588.3	1,037.5	2.2	1,039.7	3,574.3	53.6	3,627.9
March (b)	2,545.4	51.8	2,597.2	1,047.5	2.2	1,049.7	3,592.9	54.0	3,646.9
April	2,549.2	52.1	2,601.3	1,047.0	2.1	1,049.1	3,596.2	54.3	3,650.5
May	2,553.1	52.3	2,605.4	1,049.0	2.2	1,051.2	3,602.1	54.5	3,656.6
June (b)	2,553.1	52.5	2,605.6	1,051.0	2.2	1,053.2	3,604.1	54.7	3,658.8
July (b)	2,551.5	55.1	2,606.6	1,053.3	2.3	1,055.6	3,604.8	57.4	3,662.2
August (b)	2,555.3	55.2	2,610.5	1,056.5	2.2	1,058.7	3,611.8	57.4	3,669.2
September	2,556.3	55.2	2,611.5	1,061.9	2.2	1,064.1	3,618.2	57.4	3,675.6
October	2,557.5	57.5	2,615.0	1,068.5	2.3	1,070.8	3,626.0	59.8	3,685.8
November	2,571.8	57.6	2,629.4	1,079.1	2.3	1,081.4	3,650.9	59.9	3,710.8
December	2,576.1	57.5	2,633.6	1,076.8	2.2	1,079.0	3,652.9	59.8	3,712.7
1966 -									
January	2,581.4	58.7	2,640.1	1,074.0	2.3	1,076.3	3,655.4	61.0	3,716.4
February	2,599.0	61.0	2,660.0	1,087.6	2.4	1,090.0	3,686.6	63.4	3,750.0
March	2,606.8	61.2	2,668.0	1,094.7	2.4	1,097.1	3,701.5	63.6	3,765.1
April	2,605.5	63.8	2,669.3	1,091.4	2.4	1,093.8	3,696.9	66.2	3,763.1
May	2,608.9	64.0	2,672.9	1,093.6	2.4	1,096.0	3,702.5	66.4	3,768.9
June	2,608.0	64.2	2,672.2	1,096.4	2.5	1,098.9	3,704.4	66.6	3,771.0
July	2,604.0	66.8	2,670.8	1,097.1	2.5	1,099.6	3,701.1	69.3	3,770.4
August	2,603.5	66.8	2,670.3	1,100.3	2.5	1,102.8	3,703.8	69.3	3,773.1
September	2,602.4	67.0	2,669.4	1,105.0	2.5	1,107.5	3,707.4	69.5	3,776.9
October	2,605.1	69.1	2,674.2	1,111.5	2.5	1,114.0	3,716.6	71.6	3,788.2
November	2,617.2	69.0	2,686.2	1,122.8	2.5	1,125.3	3,740.0	71.5	3,811.5
December	2,622.8	68.9	2,691.7	1,120.7	2.4	1,123.1	3,743.5	71.3	3,814.8
1967 -									
January	2,623.8	69.9	2,693.7	1,116.4	2.5	1,118.9	3,740.2	72.4	3,812.6

(a) Permanent Defence Forces in Australia and overseas. From July 1965, includes national servicemen enlisted in the Regular Army supplement. Where the intake occurred at the end of the month, national servicemen have been included in the defence forces figures in the following month. (National Service trainees in camp under the former training scheme, applicable from July 1951 to November 1959, are not included.) (b) Affected by industrial disputes.

TABLE 2. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : STATES AND TERRITORIES

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

('000)

Month		N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T. (a)	Australia
MALES										
1961	June	876.5	643.6	291.7	207.5	148.5	73.2	7.3	16.0	2,264.3
1962	June	894.2	654.3	294.5	211.2	154.7	73.6	7.5	18.0	2,308.0
1963	June	914.2	675.2	304.5	219.6	159.4	74.9	8.0	20.4	2,376.2
1964	June	947.7	702.8	316.8	229.4	164.3	77.4	8.9	21.9	2,469.3
1965	June (b)	976.9	723.5	329.1	239.9	171.5	78.4	9.5	24.2	2,553.1
1966	June	996.7	734.3	336.7	242.3	180.4	81.1	10.5	26.0	2,608.0
1965	December	988.3	729.5	324.1	240.8	177.6	80.4	9.8	25.6	2,576.1
1966	January	989.2	732.2	323.8	241.7	178.4	80.3	9.9	25.9	2,581.4
	June	996.7	734.3	336.7	242.3	180.4	81.1	10.5	26.0	2,608.0
	July	994.7	733.1	336.9	241.7	180.3	80.8	10.6	25.9	2,604.0
	August	994.1	733.1	336.6	241.3	180.2	81.1	10.7	26.3	2,603.5
	September	993.8	733.7	336.1	240.5	180.2	81.0	10.7	26.2	2,602.4
	October	995.5	735.6	334.8	240.6	180.3	81.3	10.8	26.3	2,605.1
	November	1,001.0	739.8	334.7	241.0	181.4	82.0	10.7	26.6	2,617.2
	December	1,004.9	744.0	329.5	241.8	182.4	82.6	10.6	27.0	2,622.8
1967	January	1,002.1	745.8	330.8	242.8	182.1	82.7	10.5	26.9	2,623.8
FEMALES										
1961	June	343.6	266.2	102.1	72.3	51.2	24.9	2.3	6.3	868.9
1962	June	359.0	276.5	104.7	76.7	53.4	25.5	2.5	7.2	905.5
1963	June	370.8	285.4	108.9	80.9	55.5	25.5	2.9	8.7	938.6
1964	June	390.7	300.6	115.5	86.0	58.5	27.1	3.0	10.0	991.4
1965	June	412.6	316.3	123.1	93.4	62.7	28.1	3.2	11.5	1,051.0
1966	June	427.1	328.3	128.8	97.6	68.0	29.8	3.6	13.1	1,096.4
1965	December	424.1	322.5	125.2	94.9	64.9	29.5	3.4	12.3	1,076.8
1966	January	422.3	321.7	124.5	95.7	64.7	29.2	3.4	12.4	1,074.0
	June	427.1	328.3	128.8	97.6	68.0	29.8	3.6	13.1	1,096.4
	July	427.4	328.3	129.6	97.1	68.0	29.7	3.7	13.1	1,097.1
	August	429.2	328.8	130.1	97.1	68.4	29.7	3.7	13.4	1,100.3
	September	432.0	329.7	130.4	97.6	68.7	29.6	3.7	13.4	1,105.0
	October	435.6	332.0	130.6	97.5	68.9	29.8	3.7	13.4	1,111.5
	November	440.7	334.9	131.5	98.4	69.9	29.9	3.7	13.7	1,122.8
	December	439.7	335.3	130.5	98.2	68.6	30.8	3.7	13.9	1,120.7
1967	January	435.9	335.3	129.9	98.7	68.7	30.4	3.7	14.0	1,116.4
PERSONS										
1961	June	1,220.1	909.8	393.8	279.8	199.7	98.1	9.6	22.3	3,133.2
1962	June	1,253.2	930.8	399.2	287.9	208.1	99.1	10.0	25.2	3,213.5
1963	June	1,285.0	960.6	413.4	300.5	214.9	100.4	10.9	29.1	3,314.8
1964	June	1,338.4	1,003.3	432.3	315.5	222.9	104.5	11.9	31.9	3,460.7
1965	June (b)	1,389.5	1,039.8	452.2	333.3	234.2	106.5	12.7	35.7	3,604.1
1966	June	1,423.8	1,062.6	465.5	339.9	248.4	110.9	14.1	39.1	3,704.4
1965	December	1,412.4	1,052.0	449.3	335.7	242.5	109.9	13.2	38.0	3,652.9
1966	January	1,411.5	1,053.9	448.3	337.4	243.1	109.5	13.3	38.3	3,655.4
	June	1,423.8	1,062.6	465.5	339.9	248.4	110.9	14.1	39.1	3,704.4
	July	1,422.1	1,061.4	466.5	338.8	248.3	110.5	14.3	39.0	3,701.1
	August	1,423.3	1,061.9	466.7	338.4	248.6	110.8	14.4	39.7	3,703.8
	September	1,425.8	1,063.4	466.5	338.1	248.9	110.6	14.4	39.6	3,707.4
	October	1,431.1	1,067.6	465.4	338.1	249.2	111.1	14.5	39.7	3,716.6
	November	1,441.7	1,074.7	466.2	339.4	251.3	111.9	14.4	40.3	3,740.0
	December	1,444.6	1,079.3	460.0	340.0	251.0	113.4	14.3	40.9	3,743.5
1967	January	1,438.0	1,081.1	460.7	341.5	250.8	113.1	14.2	40.9	3,740.2

(a) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory, who reside in adjoining areas. (b) Affected by industrial disputes.

**TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, JANUARY 1967**

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)  
('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (a)
<b>MALES</b>							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	3.4	2.5	3.4	0.9	1.5	1.0	13.0
Mining and Quarrying	22.2	4.8	10.2	1.7	7.7	3.2	51.0
Manufacturing	376.1	311.7	95.0	98.5	49.9	26.2	961.4
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	38.8	31.2	9.9	9.5	5.6	3.6	99.4
Building and Construction	111.4	74.7	45.3	24.9	23.5	11.0	297.9
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	34.3	21.3	10.4	6.7	6.5	2.3	82.8
Shipping and Stevedoring	14.4	8.8	5.2	3.6	4.4	2.3	39.0
Rail and Air Transport	31.3	19.1	13.1	6.5	7.8	1.7	80.3
<u>Total</u>	80.1	49.2	28.7	16.8	18.7	6.3	202.1
Communication	29.8	23.7	11.4	7.8	6.1	3.0	82.9
Finance and Property -							
Banking	19.8	14.4	6.6	4.4	3.6	1.3	50.5
Other	20.0	15.7	6.8	5.5	3.3	1.5	53.1
<u>Total</u>	39.8	30.1	13.3	9.9	6.9	2.8	103.7
Commerce -							
Retail Trade	82.9	57.8	30.5	21.4	17.3	6.9	219.4
Wholesale and Other Commerce	64.2	51.9	28.3	17.5	13.4	5.8	182.1
<u>Total</u>	147.1	109.7	58.9	38.9	30.7	12.7	401.5
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	39.4	29.5	17.4	10.0	9.2	4.6	120.5
Community and Business Services -							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	13.9	10.0	5.9	2.9	3.8	1.4	38.3
Education	26.6	23.2	9.8	7.6	6.3	2.5	78.3
Other (b)	31.3	22.4	11.5	6.4	6.3	2.3	81.8
<u>Total</u>	71.8	55.6	27.3	16.8	16.3	6.2	198.3
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	42.2	23.1	10.0	7.0	5.9	2.2	92.2
<b>TOTAL MALES</b>	<b>1,002.1</b>	<b>745.8</b>	<b>330.8</b>	<b>242.8</b>	<b>182.1</b>	<b>82.7</b>	<b>2,623.8</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.2
Mining and Quarrying	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1	2.2
Manufacturing	120.3	120.1	20.7	22.6	9.2	6.5	300.1
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	3.0	2.6	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	7.6
Building and Construction	3.1	2.0	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.2	7.3
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	3.7	2.2	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.2	8.5
Shipping and Stevedoring	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.5
Rail and Air Transport	5.0	2.5	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.1	10.3
<u>Total</u>	9.8	5.3	2.6	1.6	1.3	0.4	21.3
Communication	8.5	6.5	3.1	2.0	1.3	0.8	22.6
Finance and Property -							
Banking	11.9	7.9	3.3	2.1	1.8	0.7	28.0
Other	17.2	12.3	4.6	3.8	2.5	1.0	41.7
<u>Total</u>	29.1	20.2	7.9	5.9	4.3	1.7	69.7

For footnotes see next page.

TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
 INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, JANUARY 1967 - continued  
 ('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
FEMALES - continued							
Commerce -							
Retail Trade	70.9	49.3	26.0	19.9	15.4	5.8	189.6
Wholesale and Other Commerce	24.1	14.9	8.8	5.6	4.1	0.9	58.6
Total	94.9	64.2	34.8	25.5	19.5	6.7	248.1
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	17.2	12.4	6.2	3.3	3.1	1.5	49.1
Community and Business Services -							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	49.2	33.9	16.9	12.6	11.7	4.3	130.5
Education	35.4	27.0	11.3	10.0	5.2	3.7	95.3
Other (b)	23.3	16.6	7.6	4.3	3.8	1.2	57.6
Total	107.9	77.6	35.8	27.0	20.7	9.2	283.4
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	41.2	24.1	16.5	9.8	8.1	2.9	105.0
<b>TOTAL FEMALES</b>	<b>435.9</b>	<b>335.3</b>	<b>129.9</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>68.7</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>1,116.4</b>
PERSONS							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	3.4	2.5	3.4	0.9	1.5	1.0	13.2
Mining and Quarrying	22.9	5.1	10.8	1.8	8.0	3.3	53.2
Manufacturing	496.4	431.8	115.7	121.1	59.1	32.7	1,261.5
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	41.8	33.9	10.7	10.0	5.9	3.9	106.9
Building and Construction	114.5	76.8	46.1	25.4	24.0	11.2	305.2
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	38.1	23.4	11.5	7.4	7.1	2.5	91.2
Shipping and Stevedoring	15.5	9.5	5.5	3.8	4.7	2.4	41.6
Rail and Air Transport	36.3	21.6	14.4	7.2	8.3	1.8	90.6
Total	89.9	54.5	31.3	18.5	20.1	6.7	223.4
Communication	38.3	30.2	14.6	9.8	7.5	3.8	105.5
Finance and Property -							
Banking	31.6	22.3	9.8	6.5	5.4	2.0	78.5
Other	37.3	27.9	11.4	9.3	5.7	2.5	94.9
Total	68.9	50.2	21.2	15.8	11.2	4.5	173.3
Commerce -							
Retail Trade	153.7	107.1	56.6	41.4	32.7	12.7	408.9
Wholesale and Other Commerce	88.3	66.8	37.1	23.1	17.5	6.7	240.6
Total	242.0	173.8	93.7	64.5	50.2	19.4	649.6
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	56.6	41.9	23.6	13.2	12.3	6.1	169.6
Community and Business Services -							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	63.1	44.0	22.9	15.5	15.4	5.7	168.7
Education	62.0	50.2	21.1	17.6	11.5	6.2	173.6
Other (b)	54.6	39.0	19.1	10.7	10.1	3.5	139.4
Total	179.7	133.2	63.1	43.8	37.0	15.5	481.7
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	83.4	47.1	26.5	16.8	14.0	5.1	197.2
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>	<b>1,438.0</b>	<b>1,081.1</b>	<b>460.7</b>	<b>341.5</b>	<b>250.8</b>	<b>113.1</b>	<b>3,740.2</b>

a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. (b) Comprises Law, Order and Public Safety; Religion and Social Welfare; and Other Community and Business Services.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)  
('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1965	1966				1967
	Dec.	Jan.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Jan.
MALES						
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	12.6	12.9	13.1	13.0	13.0	12.9
Mining and Quarrying -						
Coal Mining	17.7	17.7	17.6	17.7	17.7	17.7
Other	31.3	31.6	33.3	33.5	33.3	33.2
Total	49.0	49.2	51.0	51.2	51.1	50.9
Manufacturing (a)	946.1	948.9	952.6	955.0	959.3	957.4
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services -						
Gas and Electricity	64.7	65.9	66.7	66.8	66.8	67.8
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	30.1	30.4	31.4	31.2	31.4	31.5
Total	94.8	96.3	98.2	98.0	98.2	99.4
Building and Construction	303.2	304.0	304.9	303.0	301.6	299.2
Transport and Storage -						
Road Transport and Storage	82.2	81.9	81.8	81.9	82.8	83.0
Shipping and Stevedoring	38.4	38.6	39.6	39.5	39.4	39.3
Rail and Air Transport	80.5	80.9	80.7	80.5	80.4	80.5
Total	201.1	201.4	202.1	201.8	202.6	202.8
Communication	81.8	80.6	81.6	81.9	82.2	84.2
Finance and Property -						
Banking	47.0	48.5	48.7	48.6	48.5	49.4
Other	50.5	50.9	52.5	52.4	52.5	52.8
Total	97.6	99.3	101.2	100.9	101.0	102.2
Commerce -						
Wholesale Trade	153.6	153.9	153.8	154.5	154.9	154.5
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	27.7	26.6	25.7	25.7	27.4	28.7
Retail Trade	219.7	216.7	215.4	216.0	219.6	222.6
Total	400.9	397.3	394.9	396.2	402.0	405.7
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	112.7	113.6	117.3	117.7	118.4	119.4
Community and Business Services -						
Law, Order and Public Safety	33.1	33.4	34.4	34.6	34.7	34.8
Religion and Social Welfare	16.3	16.3	16.5	16.6	16.6	16.6
Health, Hospitals, etc.	36.9	37.2	37.6	37.7	37.9	38.1
Education	72.9	73.7	78.2	78.1	78.1	77.7
Other Services	29.1	29.4	29.7	29.6	29.6	30.1
Total	188.2	189.9	196.4	196.5	196.9	197.3
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -						
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	29.5	29.6	30.2	29.9	30.2	30.3
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	58.6	58.3	59.0	59.8	60.7	62.5
Total	88.1	87.8	89.2	89.8	90.9	92.7
<b>TOTAL MALES</b>	<b>2,576.1</b>	<b>2,581.4</b>	<b>2,602.4</b>	<b>2,605.1</b>	<b>2,617.2</b>	<b>2,622.8</b>
						<b>2,623.8</b>

For footnotes see page 9.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

## INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued

('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1965		1966			1967	
	Dec.	Jan.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
FEMALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Mining and Quarrying	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Manufacturing (a)	294.8	294.7	298.5	301.0	301.9	299.3	300.1
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.6
Building and Construction	6.9	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.5
Shipping and Stevedoring	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5
Rail and Air Transport	9.6	9.7	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.3
<u>Total</u>	20.3	20.3	21.0	21.1	21.2	21.2	21.3
Communication	22.2	21.6	21.8	22.1	22.6	23.4	22.6
Finance and Property -							
Banking	24.7	26.2	26.0	25.8	26.1	26.7	28.0
Other	39.9	40.3	41.0	41.1	41.3	41.6	41.7
<u>Total</u>	64.6	66.6	67.0	66.9	67.4	68.3	69.7
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	50.9	51.0	51.6	52.0	52.4	52.1	52.0
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.5
Retail Trade	189.5	184.0	185.8	188.4	194.8	195.8	189.6
<u>Total</u>	246.7	241.4	243.8	246.8	253.7	254.5	248.1
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	43.9	44.3	47.7	47.8	48.5	48.6	49.1
Community and Business Services -							
Law, Order and Public Safety	15.3	15.4	16.1	16.0	16.2	16.2	16.2
Religion and Social Welfare	14.7	14.8	15.1	15.1	15.2	15.2	15.2
Health, Hospitals, etc.	125.1	125.6	130.2	130.0	130.2	130.1	130.5
Education	90.1	90.4	98.6	98.7	98.6	95.8	95.3
Other Services	24.5	24.7	25.7	25.7	25.9	25.7	26.1
<u>Total</u>	269.8	270.8	285.6	285.6	286.1	283.0	283.4
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	11.1	11.0	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.5
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	87.4	87.0	91.2	91.7	92.7	93.8	93.5
<u>Total</u>	98.5	98.1	102.7	103.1	104.2	105.2	105.0
<u>TOTAL FEMALES</u>	1,076.8	1,074.0	1,105.0	1,111.5	1,122.8	1,120.7	1,116.4

For footnotes see page 9.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
 INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued  
 ('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1965	1966				1967
	Dec.	Jan.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
PERSONS						
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	12.8	13.1	13.3	13.2	13.2	13.1
Mining and Quarrying -						
Coal Mining	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.1	18.1	18.1
Other	32.9	33.2	35.1	35.3	35.2	35.0
Total	50.9	51.2	53.1	53.4	53.3	53.2
Manufacturing (a)	1,240.9	1,243.6	1,251.1	1,256.0	1,261.2	1,256.6
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services -						
Gas and Electricity	70.6	71.9	72.8	72.8	72.8	72.9
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	31.3	31.7	32.8	32.6	32.8	32.8
Total	101.9	103.6	105.6	105.4	105.6	105.7
Building and Construction	310.0	310.9	312.0	310.3	309.0	306.5
Transport and Storage -						
Road Transport and Storage	90.4	90.0	90.2	90.3	91.3	91.6
Shipping and Stevedoring	40.9	41.1	42.1	42.0	42.0	41.9
Rail and Air Transport	90.1	90.5	90.8	90.6	90.6	90.6
Total	221.4	221.7	223.1	222.9	223.8	224.1
Communication	104.0	102.2	103.3	103.9	104.7	107.6
Finance and Property -						
Banking	71.8	74.7	74.7	74.4	74.6	76.1
Other	90.4	91.2	93.5	93.4	93.9	94.4
Total	162.2	165.9	168.2	167.8	168.5	170.5
Commerce -						
Wholesale Trade	204.4	204.9	205.4	206.5	207.3	206.6
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	34.0	33.1	32.1	32.1	33.9	35.3
Retail Trade	409.2	400.7	401.2	404.4	414.5	418.4
Total	647.6	638.7	638.7	643.0	655.7	660.2
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	156.6	157.9	165.0	165.6	166.9	168.0
Community and Business Services -						
Law, Order and Public Safety	48.4	48.8	50.5	50.6	50.9	50.9
Religion and Social Welfare	31.0	31.1	31.6	31.7	31.7	31.8
Health, Hospitals, etc.	162.0	162.8	167.8	167.8	168.1	168.2
Education	163.0	164.1	176.8	176.8	176.7	173.6
Other Services	53.6	54.1	55.4	55.3	55.5	55.9
Total	458.0	460.7	482.0	482.1	482.9	481.7
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -						
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	40.6	40.6	41.7	41.4	41.7	41.6
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	146.0	145.3	150.2	151.5	153.5	156.3
Total	186.6	185.9	191.9	192.9	195.2	197.9
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>	<b>3,652.9</b>	<b>3,655.4</b>	<b>3,707.4</b>	<b>3,716.6</b>	<b>3,740.0</b>	<b>3,743.5</b>

(a) For particulars of manufacturing industry sub-groups, see Table 5.

TABLE 5. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA  
('000)

Month	Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone	Products of Petroleum & Coal (excl. chemical & gas works)	Founding, Engineering and Metalworking	Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories	Yarns, Textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	Clothing and Knitted Goods	Boots, Shoes and Accessories	Food, Drink and Tobacco	Sawmilling and Wood Products (other than Furniture)	Furniture & Fittings (other than metal) Furnishing Drapery, etc.	Paper, Printing, Bookbinding and Photography	Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints, Non-mineral Oils	Rubber Goods	Other Manufacturing (a)	Total
<b>MALES</b>															
1965 - December	50.4	9.4	325.7	141.0	29.2	17.5	10.6	124.4	46.1	21.8	71.8	44.9	21.3	32.0	946.1
1966 - January	50.1	9.5	326.9	141.9	29.3	17.5	10.6	124.4	46.0	21.8	72.2	45.5	21.4	31.9	948.9
May	49.7	9.4	328.9	145.8	29.1	17.4	10.4	127.3	46.1	21.7	72.8	45.9	21.2	31.7	957.5
June	49.7	9.5	327.7	145.7	29.1	17.5	10.3	127.5	46.1	21.6	72.8	45.7	21.1	31.8	956.3
July	49.6	9.5	327.2	145.3	29.1	17.4	10.3	128.2	45.8	21.6	72.8	45.6	21.4	31.7	955.4
August	49.8	9.4	327.2	144.7	29.0	17.6	10.3	127.6	45.6	21.7	72.9	45.5	21.2	31.7	954.0
September	49.7	9.4	327.0	143.9	28.8	17.6	10.2	(b) 127.1	45.5	21.7	73.0	45.6	20.9	32.2	952.6
October	49.6	9.5	327.7	143.6	28.9	17.6	10.2	128.3	45.7	21.9	73.2	45.8	20.6	32.4	955.0
November	49.7	9.5	329.5	144.6	28.8	17.8	10.1	128.7	45.6	22.2	73.5	46.1	20.5	32.5	959.3
December	49.6	9.5	330.0	144.8	28.9	17.7	10.0	126.4	45.4	22.3	73.6	46.1	20.4	32.6	957.4
1967 - January	49.4	9.6	330.4	146.8	29.1	17.7	10.1	126.5	45.5	22.0	74.2	46.7	20.6	32.9	961.4
<b>FEMALES</b>															
1965 - December	4.8	0.4	60.7	10.8	26.6	72.9	10.6	37.3	3.1	4.4	26.0	14.4	5.1	17.6	294.8
1966 - January	4.8	0.4	60.2	10.9	26.4	72.4	10.6	38.8	3.1	4.3	26.1	14.4	5.0	17.1	294.7
May	4.8	0.4	62.4	11.3	25.5	73.1	11.0	38.5	3.1	4.2	26.5	14.5	5.2	17.5	298.0
June	4.8	0.4	62.5	11.3	25.2	72.9	11.0	38.2	3.1	4.1	26.5	14.5	5.3	17.5	297.5
July	4.7	0.4	62.5	11.4	25.1	72.7	11.1	37.9	3.1	4.2	26.4	14.6	5.4	17.6	297.1
August	4.7	0.4	62.7	11.4	24.9	73.3	11.1	37.6	3.1	4.2	26.6	14.8	5.3	17.8	298.0
September	4.8	0.4	63.0	11.3	24.8	73.3	11.2	37.6	3.1	4.2	26.6	15.0	5.2	18.1	298.5
October	4.8	0.4	63.7	11.2	25.1	73.8	10.8	38.2	3.1	4.4	26.7	15.2	5.3	18.2	301.0
November	4.8	0.4	64.4	11.3	25.1	73.9	10.7	37.9	3.2	4.6	26.9	15.0	5.2	18.5	301.9
December	4.7	0.4	63.7	11.2	25.0	73.3	10.7	37.6	3.1	4.6	26.7	14.8	5.1	18.3	299.3
1967 - January	4.7	0.4	63.4	11.2	25.1	73.1	10.7	39.3	3.1	4.3	26.7	14.9	5.0	18.1	300.1

TABLE 5. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued  
('000)

Month	Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone	Products of Petroleum & Coal (excl. chemical & gas works)	Founding, Engineering and Metalworking	Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories	Yarns, Textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	Clothing and Knitted Goods	Boots, Shoes and Accessories	Food, Drink and Tobacco	Sawmilling and Wood Products (other than Furniture)	Furniture & Fittings (other than metal) Furnishing Drapery, etc.	Paper, Printing, Bookbinding and Photography	Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints, Non-mineral Oils	Rubber Goods	Other Manufacturing (a)	Total
<u>PERSONS</u>															
1965 - December	55.2	9.9	386.4	151.8	55.8	90.4	21.2	161.7	49.2	26.1	97.8	59.4	26.4	49.6	1,240.9
1966 - January	54.8	9.9	387.1	152.8	55.7	90.0	21.3	163.3	49.2	26.1	98.3	59.8	26.4	49.0	1,243.6
February	54.9	9.9	388.7	153.3	55.9	91.2	21.5	169.4	49.5	26.2	99.2	60.3	26.3	49.4	1,255.6
March	54.7	9.9	390.1	155.1	55.6	91.7	21.4	170.9	49.7	26.1	99.6	60.7	26.3	49.5	1,261.3
April	54.5	9.8	390.5	156.0	55.1	90.8	21.3	165.1	49.3	25.9	99.3	60.5	26.4	49.3	1,254.0
May	54.5	9.9	391.2	157.1	54.6	90.5	21.4	165.8	49.3	25.9	99.3	60.4	26.4	49.3	1,255.5
June	54.5	9.9	390.3	157.0	54.3	90.4	21.3	165.7	49.3	25.7	99.4	60.3	26.4	49.3	1,253.7
July	54.3	9.9	389.7	156.7	54.3	90.2	21.4	166.1	48.8	25.7	99.2	60.2	26.8	49.3	1,252.4
August	54.5	9.9	389.8	156.1	53.8	90.9	21.3	165.2	48.7	25.8	99.5	60.3	26.5	49.5	1,252.0
September	54.5	9.9	389.9	155.2	53.6	90.9	21.4	(b)164.6	48.7	25.8	99.6	60.6	26.2	50.3	1,251.1
October	54.4	9.9	391.4	154.8	54.0	91.4	21.0	166.6	48.9	26.4	99.9	60.9	25.8	50.6	1,256.0
November	54.5	9.9	393.9	156.0	53.9	91.7	20.8	166.6	48.7	26.8	100.4	61.1	25.7	51.1	1,261.2
December	54.4	9.9	393.7	156.0	53.9	91.0	20.7	164.0	48.6	26.8	100.3	61.0	25.5	50.9	1,256.6
1967 - January	54.1	10.0	393.8	158.1	54.2	90.9	20.7	165.8	48.6	26.3	100.8	61.6	25.7	50.9	1,261.5

NOTE. This table analyses in detail the figures shown for the manufacturing industry group in Table 4. As well as employees engaged directly in manufacturing activity, these figures include the employees of manufacturing enterprises or establishments who are engaged in selling and distribution, etc.

(a) Comprises Jewellery, watchmaking, etc.; Skins and leather (other than clothing or footwear); Musical, surgical and scientific instruments, etc.; Plastic products; and Other manufacturing. (b) Affected by industrial disputes.

TABLE 6. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT, AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)  
('000)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Private	Govern- ment (a)	Total	Private	Govern- ment (a)	Total	Private	Govern- ment (a)	Total
June -									
1954	1,407.5	596.2	2,003.7	589.0	112.5	701.5	1,996.5	708.7	2,705.2
1955	1,451.9	615.7	2,067.6	614.7	120.9	735.6	2,066.6	736.6	2,803.2
1956	1,486.1	621.9	2,108.0	636.5	127.3	763.8	2,122.6	749.2	2,871.8
1957	1,502.8	625.2	2,128.0	648.2	130.4	778.6	2,151.0	755.6	2,906.6
1958	1,507.9	640.0	2,147.9	660.0	134.3	794.3	2,167.9	774.3	2,942.2
1959	1,532.7	652.9	2,185.6	678.2	140.9	819.1	2,210.9	793.8	3,004.7
1960	1,605.0	651.8	2,256.8	722.6	147.1	869.7	2,327.6	798.9	3,126.5
1961	1,594.6	669.7	2,264.3	714.5	154.4	868.9	2,309.1	824.1	3,133.2
1962	1,626.4	681.6	2,308.0	744.7	160.8	905.5	2,371.1	842.4	3,213.5
1963	1,680.8	695.4	2,376.2	771.5	167.1	938.6	2,452.3	862.5	3,314.8
1964	1,762.3	707.0	2,469.3	815.1	176.3	991.4	2,577.4	883.3	3,460.7
1965 (b)	1,834.7	718.4	2,553.1	863.2	187.8	1,051.0	2,697.9	906.2	3,604.1
1966	1,862.3	745.7	2,608.0	894.9	201.5	1,096.4	2,757.2	947.2	3,704.4
1964 -									
August	1,769.5	706.1	2,475.6	821.1	178.1	999.2	2,590.5	884.3	3,474.8
September (b)	1,776.8	704.9	2,481.7	829.5	178.4	1,007.9	2,606.3	883.3	3,489.6
October (b)	1,765.0	704.4	2,469.4	835.1	178.5	1,013.6	2,600.1	882.9	3,483.0
November (b)	1,793.3	705.4	2,498.7	845.8	179.4	1,025.2	2,639.1	884.8	3,523.9
December (b)	1,802.2	708.6	2,510.8	845.8	178.2	1,024.0	2,647.9	886.9	3,534.8
1965 -									
January (b)	1,806.0	713.4	2,519.4	841.0	179.2	1,020.2	2,647.1	892.5	3,539.6
February (b)	1,820.0	716.8	2,536.8	853.2	184.3	1,037.5	2,673.1	901.2	3,574.3
March (b)	1,828.3	717.1	2,545.4	861.4	186.1	1,047.5	2,689.7	903.2	3,592.9
April	1,831.6	717.6	2,549.2	860.6	186.4	1,047.0	2,692.2	904.0	3,596.2
May	1,834.9	718.2	2,553.1	862.3	186.7	1,049.0	2,697.3	904.8	3,602.1
June (b)	1,834.7	718.4	2,553.1	863.2	187.8	1,051.0	2,697.9	906.2	3,604.1
July (b)	1,833.0	718.5	2,551.5	864.5	188.8	1,053.3	2,697.5	907.3	3,604.8
August (b)	1,836.1	719.2	2,555.3	867.3	189.2	1,056.5	2,703.4	908.4	3,611.8
September	1,837.8	718.5	2,556.3	872.6	189.3	1,061.9	2,710.4	907.8	3,618.2
October	1,839.0	718.5	2,557.5	878.8	189.7	1,068.5	2,717.8	908.2	3,626.0
November	1,849.5	722.3	2,571.8	887.9	191.2	1,079.1	2,737.5	913.4	3,650.9
December	1,849.4	726.7	2,576.1	886.3	190.5	1,076.8	2,735.7	917.2	3,652.9
1966 -									
January	1,851.1	730.3	2,581.4	881.9	192.1	1,074.0	2,733.1	922.3	3,655.4
February	1,861.2	737.8	2,599.0	889.9	197.7	1,087.6	2,751.1	935.5	3,686.6
March	1,865.7	741.1	2,606.8	895.4	199.3	1,094.7	2,761.0	940.5	3,701.5
April	1,862.6	742.9	2,605.5	891.6	199.8	1,091.4	2,754.2	942.7	3,696.9
May	1,863.8	745.1	2,608.9	893.3	200.3	1,093.6	2,757.1	945.4	3,702.5
June	1,862.3	745.7	2,608.0	894.9	201.5	1,096.4	2,757.2	947.2	3,704.4
July	1,858.0	746.0	2,604.0	894.5	202.6	1,097.1	2,752.5	948.6	3,701.1
August	1,857.6	745.9	2,603.5	897.2	203.2	1,100.3	2,754.7	949.1	3,703.8
September	1,857.6	744.8	2,602.4	901.7	203.3	1,105.0	2,759.3	948.1	3,707.4
October	1,860.4	744.7	2,605.1	907.7	203.8	1,111.5	2,768.1	948.5	3,716.6
November	1,872.3	744.9	2,617.2	917.6	205.2	1,122.8	2,789.9	950.1	3,740.0
December	1,872.8	750.0	2,622.8	916.5	204.2	1,120.7	2,789.2	954.3	3,743.5
1967 -									
January	1,872.2	751.6	2,623.8	911.8	204.6	1,116.4	2,784.0	956.2	3,740.2

(a) Includes employees, within Australia, of government bodies (Commonwealth, State, Local and semi-government) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post office, air transport, education (including universities), broadcasting, television, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, departmental hospitals and institutions, migrant hostels, etc., as well as administrative employees.

(b) Affected by industrial disputes.

TABLE 7. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
GOVERNMENT BODIES (a) JANUARY 1967  
('000)

Particulars	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Commonwealth Govt (b) -									
Males	75.0	62.3	22.1	22.1	12.1	4.9	4.9	16.1	219.6
Females	23.5	19.1	6.3	5.3	3.2	1.5	1.7	7.8	68.4
Persons	98.5	81.4	28.4	27.4	15.3	6.4	6.6	23.9	288.0
State Government (b) -									
Males	153.3	118.3	66.4	45.9	42.1	17.9	..	..	443.9
Females	47.8	32.8	14.3	16.6	9.8	5.0	..	..	126.3
Persons	201.1	151.1	80.7	62.5	51.9	22.9	..	..	570.2
Local Government -									
Males	41.8	16.4	18.1	4.5	4.9	2.3	0.1	..	88.1
Females	..	2.4	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	..	..	10.0
Persons	46.7	18.8	19.4	5.0	5.5	2.5	0.1	..	98.1
Total Government (b) -									
Males	270.1	197.0	106.6	72.6	59.1	25.1	5.0	16.1	751.6
Females	76.2	54.3	21.9	22.3	13.6	6.7	1.7	7.8	204.6
Persons	346.3	251.3	128.5	94.9	72.7	31.8	6.7	23.9	956.2

(a) See note (a) to Table 6. Excludes State and Local Government employees (3,4 thousand persons in December 1966) engaged in rural industry, or in private homes as employees of government emergency housekeeper services. Also excludes defence forces (see Table 1 on page 3). (b) Includes semi-government bodies.

TABLE 8. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : AUSTRALIA  
(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

NOTE. This table is presented as a broad measure of long-term trends. For periods prior to June, 1954, it contains figures revised to a basis approximately comparable with that for later periods. See paragraph 8, page 2.

('000)

June -	Males	Females	Persons	Average for Year ended June -	Males	Females	Persons
1947	1,627	616	2,243				
1948	1,713	638	2,351	1948	1,673	630	2,303
1949	1,782	659	2,441	1949	1,748	652	2,400
1950	1,868	686	2,554	1950	1,815	671	2,486
1951	1,936	717	2,653	1951	1,903	705	2,608
1952	1,947	673	2,620	1952	1,952	705	2,657
1953	1,932	666	2,598	1953	1,918	663	2,581
1954	2,004	701	2,705	1954	1,965	690	2,655
1955	2,067	736	2,803	1955	2,034	723	2,757
1956	2,108	764	2,872	1956	2,091	757	2,848
1957	2,128	779	2,907	1957	2,117	774	2,891
1958	2,148	794	2,942	1958	2,134	791	2,925
1959	2,186	819	3,005	1959	2,169	809	2,978
1960	2,257	870	3,127	1960	2,223	848	3,071
1961	2,264	869	3,133	1961	2,282	884	3,166
1962	2,308	906	3,214	1962	2,277	888	3,165
1963	2,376	939	3,315	1963	2,341	927	3,268
1964	2,469	992	3,461	1964	2,427	969	3,396
1965	2,553	1,051	3,604	1965	2,514	1,026	3,540
1966	2,608	1,096	3,704	1966	2,581	1,078	3,659

### III. EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

The employment figures in this section are obtained by means of a survey of larger private factories undertaken by joint arrangement between the Department of Labour and National Service and this Bureau. The survey covers practically all private factories with 100 or more employees and a large section of those with between 50 and 100 employees.

2. The results of the survey give an earlier indication of current monthly trends in private factory employment than is available from any other source, and the trends in employment in these larger private factories are broadly consonant with those shown by the subsequent estimates of total private factory employment. It should be noted, however, that the figures in this section include persons on strike but exclude persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. To this extent they differ from the employment estimates in Section I of this bulletin. The latter exclude all persons who, as a result of an industrial dispute, are not shown on employers' payrolls.

3. Employers co-operating in the survey are asked to supply, as at the last pay-day in the month, the number of employees in the factory or on the factory office staff, providing their employment is directly related to manufacture. Selling and distribution staff are excluded.

4. Employment in factories in the industry group "food, drink and tobacco" is subject to considerable seasonal fluctuation. In order to isolate the effect of such seasonal movements, separate tables have been included in this section to show the movement in employment in factories other than food, drink and tobacco factories.

5. NOTE. In order to keep the survey as representative as possible, the list of factories included is revised at the beginning of each year. When comparing employment figures for different periods it should be noted that at any point of time a continuous monthly series on a uniform basis is available only from January of the previous year.

TABLE 9. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES

## All Factories in Survey

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1966	January	483,088	159,723	642,811	..	..
	February	487,509	162,683	650,192	+ 0.9	+ 1.9
	March	488,881	163,498	652,379	+ 0.3	+ 0.5
	April	486,573	159,397	645,970	- 0.5	- 2.5
	May	488,120	158,794	646,914	+ 0.3	- 0.4
	June	487,451	158,569	646,020	- 0.1	- 0.1
	July	486,945	158,194	645,139	- 0.1	- 0.2
	August	484,649	157,581	642,230	- 0.5	- 0.4
	September	483,755	157,031	640,786	- 0.2	- 0.3
	October	483,186	158,465	641,651	+ 0.1	+ 0.9
	November	484,170	158,638	642,808	+ 0.2	+ 0.1
	December	484,142	158,262	642,404	..	- 0.2
1967	January	483,765	159,882	643,647	- 0.1	+ 1.0
	February	488,256	163,728	651,984	+ 0.9	+ 2.4

TABLE 10. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

## All Factories in Survey

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1966	January	200,956	147,211	40,431	55,092	22,166	17,232
	February	201,762	147,815	43,353	55,104	22,420	17,055
	August	198,394	145,926	47,620	54,074	22,055	16,580
	September	198,033	146,280	47,066	53,780	21,944	16,652
	October	197,970	146,279	46,452	53,844	22,017	16,624
	November	198,414	147,317	45,662	53,980	22,105	16,692
	December	198,462	148,106	43,937	54,018	22,482	17,137
1967	January	198,638	148,984	41,718	54,708	22,461	17,256
	February	199,590	150,450	43,330	55,057	22,502	17,327
FEMALES							
1966	January	66,213	60,777	10,076	13,283	4,276	5,098
	February	66,972	61,877	10,505	13,847	4,319	5,163
	August	65,882	59,028	10,969	12,433	4,338	4,931
	September	65,826	58,919	10,874	12,299	4,344	4,769
	October	66,665	59,361	10,932	12,314	4,439	4,754
	November	66,311	59,843	10,740	12,410	4,529	4,805
	December	65,953	59,682	10,692	12,367	4,491	5,077
1967	January	65,584	61,201	10,208	13,370	4,392	5,127
	February	67,270	62,416	10,623	13,737	4,361	5,321
PERSONS							
1966	January	267,169	207,988	50,507	68,375	26,442	22,330
	February	268,734	209,692	53,858	68,951	26,739	22,218
	August	264,276	204,954	58,589	66,507	26,393	21,511
	September	263,859	205,199	57,940	66,079	26,288	21,421
	October	264,635	205,640	57,384	66,158	26,456	21,378
	November	264,725	207,160	56,402	66,390	26,634	21,497
	December	264,415	207,788	54,629	66,385	26,973	22,214
1967	January	264,222	210,185	51,926	68,078	26,853	22,383
	February	266,860	212,866	53,953	68,794	26,863	22,648

TABLE 11. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES  
Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1966	January	420,572	133,421	553,993	..	..
	February	422,119	134,387	556,506	+ 0.4	+ 0.7
	March	423,640	135,005	558,645	+ 0.4	+ 0.5
	April	422,953	134,800	557,753	- 0.2	- 0.2
	May	423,537	134,149	557,686	+ 0.1	- 0.5
	June	422,181	133,925	556,106	- 0.3	- 0.2
	July	421,311	133,958	555,269	- 0.2	..
	August	419,641	133,766	553,407	- 0.4	- 0.1
	September	418,704	133,835	552,539	- 0.2	+ 0.1
	October	418,005	134,544	552,549	- 0.2	+ 0.5
	November	418,883	134,959	553,842	+ 0.2	+ 0.3
	December	419,530	134,329	553,859	+ 0.2	- 0.5
1967	January	421,255	133,950	555,205	+ 0.4	- 0.3
	February	423,452	135,775	559,227	+ 0.5	+ 1.4

TABLE 12. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES  
Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1966	January	182,008	124,879	29,623	50,629	19,157	14,276
	February	182,506	125,395	29,892	50,480	19,422	14,424
	August	180,103	125,925	30,070	50,028	19,184	14,331
	September	179,639	125,745	30,057	49,685	19,123	14,455
	October	179,320	125,340	30,019	49,705	19,133	14,488
	November	179,578	126,027	29,871	49,793	19,132	14,482
	December	179,421	126,532	30,021	49,764	19,317	14,475
1967	January	179,811	127,355	30,219	50,032	19,387	14,451
	February	180,471	128,386	30,141	50,294	19,538	14,622
FEMALES							
1966	January	57,949	49,985	7,856	10,662	3,106	3,863
	February	58,102	50,544	7,975	10,657	3,161	3,948
	August	58,052	50,354	7,892	10,604	3,136	3,728
	September	58,137	50,326	7,910	10,535	3,153	3,774
	October	58,452	50,601	8,004	10,533	3,143	3,811
	November	58,338	50,944	8,038	10,637	3,186	3,816
	December	57,865	50,751	8,043	10,591	3,207	3,872
1967	January	57,595	50,916	7,905	10,496	3,176	3,862
	February	58,433	51,566	8,008	10,634	3,159	3,975
PERSONS							
1966	January	239,957	174,864	37,479	61,291	22,263	18,139
	February	240,608	175,939	37,867	61,137	22,583	18,372
	August	238,155	176,279	37,962	60,632	22,320	18,059
	September	237,776	176,071	37,967	60,220	22,276	18,229
1966	October	237,772	175,941	38,023	60,238	22,276	18,299
	November	237,916	176,971	37,909	60,430	22,318	18,298
	December	237,286	177,283	38,064	60,355	22,524	18,347
1967	January	237,406	178,271	38,124	60,528	22,563	18,313
	February	238,904	179,952	38,149	60,928	22,697	18,597

TABLE 13. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : INDUSTRY GROUPS  
SIX STATES

Industry Group	1966		1966		1967	
	January	February	November	December	January	February
<b>MALES</b>						
Building Materials	43,526	43,637	42,759	42,831	42,598	42,872
Basic Metals	64,034	64,104	63,417	63,499	63,677	63,845
Transportation Equipment	72,188	72,305	73,250	73,271	74,868	75,553
Other Metal Manufacturers	113,414	114,051	112,759	112,888	112,885	113,338
Chemicals and Allied Products	26,081	26,154	26,176	26,346	26,687	26,935
Clothing and Textiles	35,651	35,978	34,883	34,962	34,975	35,240
Food, Drink and Tobacco	62,516	65,390	65,287	64,612	62,510	64,804
All Other	65,678	65,890	65,639	65,733	65,565	65,669
<b>Totals -</b>						
All Groups	483,088	487,509	484,170	484,142	483,765	488,256
Excluding Food, etc.	420,572	422,119	418,883	419,530	421,255	423,452
<b>FEMALES</b>						
Building Materials	4,398	4,421	4,381	4,368	4,348	4,365
Basic Metals	4,119	4,122	4,210	4,189	4,205	4,318
Transportation Equipment	8,213	8,266	8,453	8,481	8,497	8,716
Other Metal Manufacturers	31,159	31,400	32,828	32,491	32,357	32,867
Chemicals and Allied Products	5,855	5,917	5,972	5,929	5,916	5,946
Clothing and Textiles	60,265	60,649	59,167	58,890	58,993	59,730
Food, Drink and Tobacco	26,302	28,296	23,679	23,933	25,932	27,953
All Other	19,412	19,612	19,948	19,981	19,634	19,833
<b>Totals -</b>						
All Groups	159,723	162,683	158,638	158,262	159,882	163,728
Excluding Food, etc.	133,421	134,387	134,959	134,329	133,950	135,775
<b>PERSONS</b>						
Building Materials	47,924	48,058	47,140	47,199	46,946	47,237
Basic Metals	68,153	68,226	67,627	67,688	67,882	68,163
Transportation Equipment	80,401	80,571	81,703	81,752	83,365	84,269
Other Metal Manufacturers	144,573	145,451	145,587	145,379	145,242	146,205
Chemicals and Allied Products	31,936	32,071	32,148	32,275	32,603	32,881
Clothing and Textiles	95,916	96,627	94,050	93,852	93,968	94,970
Food, Drink and Tobacco	88,818	93,686	88,966	88,545	88,442	92,757
All Other	85,090	85,502	85,587	85,714	85,199	85,502
<b>Totals -</b>						
All Groups	642,811	650,192	642,808	642,404	643,647	651,984
Excluding Food, etc.	553,993	556,506	553,842	553,859	555,205	559,227

### III. CIVILIAN WORK FORCE - SIX STATE CAPITAL CITIES

1. Introduction. Estimates of the Civilian Work Force in this section are based on results of surveys of a sample of households selected by area sampling methods in the six Australian State capital cities. The first survey was conducted in November 1960, and surveys have been conducted at quarterly intervals since that date. The surveys are conducted in February, May, August and November each year. The survey information is obtained by personal interview at about 19,500 sample households which are visited during a four-week period each quarter by specially trained enumerators. Each person included in the surveys is classified by work force characteristics on the basis of his actual activity during the previous week as reported to the enumerator.

2. Population Coverage. The sample used in the surveys covers the metropolitan areas, comprising the six Australian State capital cities as defined for statistical purposes. The surveys are currently in process of extension to non-metropolitan areas. The enumeration includes all persons, 15 years of age and over, living in selected households, with the exception of (a) members of the permanent armed services and national servicemen enlisted in the Regular Army Supplement, and (b) non-Australian diplomatic staff and non-Australian members of their households. Prior to August 1966, persons aged 14 were within the scope of the surveys. See page 19.

3. Classification of the Work Force. The classification used in the surveys conforms closely to that recommended by the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954. In this classification, the work force category to which an individual is assigned depends on his actual activity (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) for a specified week during the four-week period covered by the surveys. A person's activity during the specified week is determined from answers given to a set of questions specially designed for this purpose. The principal categories appearing in the tables in this bulletin are the employed and unemployed, which together constitute the work force, and the remainder who are not in the work force. Details of the classification used are as follows.

(i) Employed Persons. All those who, during the specified week,

- (a) did any work for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind, in a job or business, or on a farm (the category includes employees, employers and workers on own account), or
- (b) worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business (or farm), or
- (c) had a job, business or farm, but were not at work because of illness, accident, leave or holiday, industrial dispute or because of production hold-up due to bad weather, plant breakdown, etc.

Persons who had a job but were temporarily laid off by their employers for the whole week without pay are excluded, and are classified in the tables as unemployed. Persons who did some work during the week, however, before they either lost their jobs or were laid off, are classified as employed.

(ii) Unemployed Persons. All those who, during the specified week, did no work at all, and

- (a) did not have a job or business and were looking for work (including those who stated that they would have looked for work had they not been temporarily ill, and those who would have looked for work had they not already made definite arrangements to start work in a new job after the specified week), or
- (b) were laid off from their jobs without pay for the whole week.

Persons who either lost their jobs or were laid off during the specified week, but did some work during that week, are classified as employed.

(iii) The Work Force. Comprises all persons, who, during the specified week, were employed or unemployed as defined in (i) and (ii) above.

(iv) Persons Not in the Work Force. Those who, during the specified week, were not classified as employed or unemployed. This category therefore includes persons without a job, business or farm and not looking for work, who, during the specified week, were:

keeping house (unpaid)  
attending a school or university  
retired or voluntarily idle  
permanently unable to work  
inmates of institutions

4. Nature of Estimates. Since the survey estimates are based on a sample they are subject to sampling variability, that is, variations that might occur by chance because only a sample of the population is enumerated. Further information on variability of survey estimates is available on request.

In addition to the factors referred to above, the attention of users of the statistics in this section is directed to the fact that figures in Table 14 are rounded but not adjusted to add to totals because such adjustment would, in some cases, exceed the sampling variability of the estimate and tend to destroy its value as an indicator of movement.

NOTE. A brief summary of the results of work force surveys for the period August 1963 to November 1966 is given in Tables 14 and 15. More detailed figures were published in the December 1966 issue of this bulletin.

#### CHANGE IN THE AGE RANGE COVERED IN THE SURVEYS

To take account of changes in the school leaving age, and to bring the work force survey definitions into conformity with those of the 1966 Population Census, the scope of the surveys has been restricted, as from August 1966, to civilians aged 15 years and over. In Tables 14 and 15, figures for periods prior to August 1966 have been revised to a basis comparable with that for August 1966, i.e. to exclude persons aged 14. Revised figures for earlier periods (prior to August 1963) are available on request.

TABLE 14. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION  
15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER (a) : OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

Survey Date	Occupational Status			Total Civilian Population 15 years of age and over	Work Force Participation Rate (c)	Unemployment Rate (d)
	Civilians in the Work Force		Civilians not in the Work Force			
	Employed (b)	Unemployed	Total			
MALES						
1963	August	1,754.3	22.4	1,776.7	348.3	2,125.0
	November	1,758.3	17.9	1,776.2	364.4	2,140.6
1964	February	1,791.5	19.7	1,811.2	343.6	2,154.8
	May	1,795.2	15.7	1,810.9	357.8	2,168.7
	August	1,797.3	12.4	1,809.6	368.7	2,178.3
	November	1,801.9	12.8	1,814.7	377.2	2,192.0
1965	February	1,827.6	16.6	1,844.2	367.2	2,211.4
	May	1,827.2	12.7	1,839.9	381.4	2,221.2
	August	1,840.5	16.5	1,857.0	379.1	2,236.1
	November	1,849.1	18.4	1,867.5	382.3	2,249.8
1966	February	1,883.9	24.2	1,908.0	356.5	2,264.6
	May	1,884.1	19.9	1,904.0	372.1	2,276.2
	August	1,883.3	22.7	1,906.0	379.7	2,285.7
	November	1,888.0	21.5	1,909.4	388.0	2,297.4
FEMALES						
1963	August	790.7	17.0	807.7	1,453.8	2,261.5
	November	805.5	11.3	816.8	1,464.0	2,280.8
1964	February	803.5	21.3	824.8	1,471.0	2,295.8
	May	817.6	16.9	834.5	1,477.2	2,311.7
	August	827.5	12.6	840.0	1,481.5	2,321.5
	November	834.7	13.6	848.3	1,489.9	2,338.2
1965	February	844.6	20.7	865.3	1,493.1	2,358.4
	May	857.1	17.4	874.5	1,493.4	2,368.0
	August	862.2	13.1	875.2	1,505.6	2,380.8
	November	886.7	17.0	903.7	1,492.7	2,396.4
1966	February	896.7	25.8	922.5	1,492.4	2,414.9
	May	910.1	20.3	930.5	1,495.3	2,425.8
	August	924.8	18.6	943.4	1,494.3	2,437.7
	November	940.7	17.2	957.9	1,495.7	2,453.6
PERSONS						
1963	August	2,545.0	39.4	2,584.4	1,802.1	4,386.5
	November	2,563.8	29.2	2,593.0	1,828.4	4,421.4
1964	February	2,595.0	41.0	2,636.0	1,814.6	4,450.6
	May	2,612.9	32.6	2,645.4	1,835.0	4,480.4
	August	2,624.7	24.9	2,649.6	1,850.2	4,499.8
	November	2,636.6	26.4	2,663.0	1,867.1	4,530.1
1965	February	2,672.3	37.2	2,709.6	1,860.2	4,569.8
	May	2,684.3	30.1	2,714.4	1,874.8	4,589.2
	August	2,702.7	29.6	2,732.2	1,884.7	4,616.9
	November	2,735.8	35.4	2,771.2	1,875.0	4,646.2
1966	February	2,780.6	50.0	2,830.5	1,848.9	4,679.4
	May	2,794.3	40.2	2,834.5	1,867.5	4,701.9
	August	2,808.1	41.3	2,849.4	1,874.0	4,723.4
	November	2,828.7	38.6	2,867.3	1,883.7	4,751.0

(a) See explanatory notes, page 19. (b) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons, and unpaid helpers who worked 15 hours or more per week in a family business. (c) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population 15 years of age and over. (d) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.

TABLE 15. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION

15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER (a) : WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION

AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, BY AGE GROUP AND MARITAL STATUS

(Per cent)

Particulars	Age Group (years)							Total Civilian Population 15 years of age and over	
	15-19	20 - 44		45 - 64		65 and over			
		Married	Not Married (b)	Married	Not Married (b)				
WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE (c)									
<u>Males</u> - 1963	August	64.5	98.8	91.9	93.4	80.2	20.9	83.6	
	November	61.8	98.6	91.3	93.6	80.0	20.0	83.0	
1964	August	64.1	98.8	91.9	92.9	75.6	21.1	83.1	
	November	60.2	98.8	91.5	93.0	78.2	22.3	82.8	
1965	August	62.8	98.9	90.7	93.3	77.9	21.5	83.0	
	November	62.3	98.8	90.3	93.5	79.4	22.0	83.0	
1966	February	68.8	98.8	92.1	93.8	80.4	22.2	84.3	
	May	66.2	99.0	90.4	93.6	79.8	22.0	83.7	
	August	63.7	98.9	90.2	93.9	80.3	22.4	83.4	
	November	61.1	98.9	89.4	94.0	82.6	22.8	83.1	
<u>Females</u> - 1963	August	65.8	32.2	87.5	23.5	47.9	4.0	35.7	
	November	64.0	32.9	87.4	23.6	47.0	4.0	35.8	
1964	August	67.2	33.3	86.9	24.2	45.6	3.3	36.2	
	November	64.9	34.1	86.2	24.6	44.3	3.5	36.3	
1965	August	64.6	35.3	86.6	24.5	45.2	2.9	36.8	
	November	63.6	36.0	86.4	26.8	47.0	3.7	37.7	
1966	February	69.3	36.0	86.8	26.0	48.4	3.1	38.2	
	May	66.7	37.3	85.6	26.7	46.9	4.0	38.4	
	August	65.0	37.8	85.3	27.5	48.3	4.4	38.7	
	November	64.3	38.5	86.8	27.9	47.7	4.1	39.0	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (d)									
<u>Males</u> - 1963	August	2.0	0.6	2.0	1.0	4.6	1.5	1.3	
	November	2.7	0.6	1.3	0.7	2.6	2.0	1.0	
1964	August	1.4	0.4	1.2	0.3	1.7	1.3	0.7	
	November	1.8	0.4	1.0	0.4	2.3	0.8	0.7	
1965	August	1.8	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.4	2.1	0.9	
	November	3.8	0.6	1.0	0.4	1.3	2.0	1.0	
1966	February	4.1	0.7	2.3	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.3	
	May	2.3	0.6	2.0	0.6	1.8	0.8	1.0	
	August	2.6	0.8	1.6	0.8	2.7	1.2	1.2	
	November	3.5	0.6	1.8	0.6	1.6	1.0	1.1	
<u>Females</u> - 1963	August	3.0	2.5	1.6	1.1	1.6	2.4	2.1	
	November	2.4	1.3	1.2	0.5	1.3	..	1.4	
1964	August	1.5	2.3	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.5	
	November	2.5	1.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.6	
1965	August	1.8	2.2	0.8	1.2	0.4	..	1.5	
	November	3.7	2.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	..	1.9	
1966	February	4.7	3.6	1.5	1.3	0.7	1.8	2.8	
	May	3.0	2.6	1.3	2.0	0.9	2.1	2.2	
	August	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.9	2.0	
	November	3.4	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.8	

(a) See explanatory notes, page 19. (b) Includes never married, widowed and divorced.

(c) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population. (d) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.

## IV. - REGISTERED UNEMPLOYED AND NUMBER ON BENEFIT

TABLE 16. - PERSONS REGISTERED FOR EMPLOYMENT WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)

(Source : Department of Labour and National Service)

Date		N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld.	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
MALES								
1962	29 June	21,968	18,048	10,786	3,764	3,570	2,476	60,612
1963	28 June	21,072	12,043	6,644	3,139	3,885	2,112	48,895
1964	26 June	9,256	5,686	3,829	1,767	2,955	1,812	25,305
1965	2 July	8,321	4,785	4,880	1,383	1,774	1,260	22,403
1966	1 July	13,804	8,924	6,000	4,414	2,075	849	36,066
1966	28 January	16,339	11,135	13,236	4,259	2,250	1,408	48,627
	25 February	13,724	7,498	9,987	3,492	1,418	1,004	37,123
	2 September	13,294	9,066	4,780	4,765	1,688	957	34,550
	30 September	12,389	8,148	4,413	4,629	1,411	871	31,861
	28 October	11,590	7,243	4,432	4,380	1,371	881	29,897
	2 December	14,795	7,267	7,301	4,127	1,719	874	36,083
	30 December	15,465	11,989	12,971	5,344	2,147	1,447	49,363
1967	27 January	17,692	13,973	14,267	6,554	2,773	1,570	56,829
	24 February	15,309	9,704	11,726	5,383	1,982	1,456	45,560
FEMALES								
1962	29 June	12,901	8,112	5,498	3,122	1,750	1,133	32,516
1963	28 June	13,186	7,092	5,411	3,340	2,168	1,315	32,512
1964	26 June	9,144	4,451	3,729	2,572	2,186	1,156	23,238
1965	2 July	7,349	3,986	3,480	2,150	1,802	975	19,742
1966	1 July	9,033	5,102	3,735	2,943	1,295	846	22,954
1966	28 January	10,261	7,044	5,735	3,304	1,981	1,356	29,681
	25 February	10,518	6,482	5,115	3,326	2,082	1,319	28,842
	2 September	7,528	4,687	3,027	2,582	1,143	762	19,729
	30 September	7,283	4,469	3,027	2,449	1,023	784	19,055
	28 October	7,570	4,093	2,864	2,366	1,008	773	18,674
	2 December	10,327	4,419	4,587	2,355	1,323	783	23,794
	30 December	9,163	7,087	4,983	3,135	1,466	1,260	27,094
1967	27 January	10,031	8,483	6,060	4,157	1,953	1,452	32,136
	24 February	10,289	7,379	5,691	3,945	1,982	1,408	30,694
PERSONS								
1962	29 June	34,869	26,160	16,284	6,886	5,320	3,609	93,128
1963	28 June	34,258	19,135	12,055	6,479	6,053	3,427	81,407
1964	26 June	18,400	10,137	7,558	4,339	5,141	2,968	48,543
1965	2 July	15,670	8,771	8,360	3,533	3,576	2,235	42,145
1966	1 July	22,837	14,026	9,735	7,357	3,370	1,695	59,020
1966	28 January	26,600	18,179	18,971	7,563	4,231	2,764	78,308
	25 February	24,242	13,980	15,102	6,818	3,500	2,323	65,965
	2 September	20,822	13,753	7,307	7,347	2,831	1,719	54,279
	30 September	19,672	12,637	7,440	7,078	2,434	1,655	50,916
	28 October	19,160	11,336	7,296	6,746	2,379	1,654	48,571
	2 December	25,122	11,686	11,888	6,482	3,042	1,657	59,877
	30 December	24,628	19,076	17,954	8,479	3,613	2,707	76,457
1967	27 January	27,723	22,456	20,327	10,711	4,726	3,022	88,965
	24 February	25,598	17,083	17,417	9,328	3,964	2,864	76,254

(a) Persons who claimed, when registering with the Commonwealth Employment Service, that they were not employed and who were recorded as unplaced. Includes those referred to employers and those who may have obtained employment without notifying the C.E.S. Includes also persons receiving unemployment benefit (see Table 17). (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes the Northern Territory.

TABLE 17. - PERSONS RECEIVING UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (a)  
(Source : Department of Social Services)

Month (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
MALES									
1962 June	11,511	10,794	5,138	1,747	1,824	1,343	14	30	32,401
1963 June	10,885	6,021	2,903	1,176	2,062	1,123	3	27	24,200
1964 June	3,258	2,019	1,454	458	1,360	905	4	20	9,478
1965 June	2,356	1,155	1,966	247	503	517	4	5	6,753
1966 June	4,843	2,386	2,817	1,478	389	224	2	15	12,154
1966 January	4,003	1,858	5,791	1,067	363	199	1	19	13,301
February	3,545	1,434	4,842	821	252	128	2	18	11,042
August	4,980	2,904	1,656	1,968	448	281	4	9	12,250
September	4,656	2,636	1,662	2,128	371	252	1	12	11,718
October	4,102	2,173	1,749	2,016	351	225	..	10	10,626
November	3,998	1,910	2,074	1,884	282	218	1	19	10,386
December	6,104	2,981	6,796	2,527	608	259	8	33	19,316
1967 January	5,498	2,740	6,332	2,396	484	249	10	48	17,757
February	4,693	1,956	5,828	1,845	345	187	18	28	14,900
FEMALES									
1962 June	5,456	3,544	2,294	1,310	843	435	3	38	13,923
1963 June	5,949	2,527	2,450	1,265	1,117	654	..	26	13,988
1964 June	3,593	1,361	1,349	809	1,007	494	2	36	8,651
1965 June	2,311	805	1,273	456	634	409	2	13	5,903
1966 June	2,996	1,064	1,392	874	354	209	3	12	6,904
1966 January	2,548	841	1,519	692	504	205	1	13	6,323
February	2,640	940	1,603	732	460	184	2	8	6,569
August	2,596	1,116	1,136	948	323	213	3	9	6,344
September	2,365	1,036	1,068	892	267	218	2	4	5,852
October	2,264	916	1,004	848	230	228	..	6	5,496
November	2,502	837	1,004	764	230	186	..	11	5,534
December	2,922	999	1,555	953	333	175	1	7	6,945
1967 January	2,727	1,095	1,645	1,142	334	203	..	8	7,154
February	2,651	1,105	1,738	1,205	331	201	5	11	7,247
PERSONS									
1962 June	16,967	14,338	7,432	3,057	2,667	1,778	17	68	46,324
1963 June	16,834	8,548	5,353	2,441	3,179	1,777	3	53	38,188
1964 June	6,851	3,380	2,803	1,267	2,367	1,399	6	56	18,129
1965 June	4,667	1,960	3,239	703	1,137	926	6	18	12,656
1966 June	7,839	3,450	4,209	2,352	743	433	5	27	19,058
1966 January	6,551	2,699	7,310	1,759	867	404	2	32	19,624
February	6,185	2,374	6,445	1,553	712	312	4	26	17,611
August	7,576	4,020	2,792	2,916	771	494	7	18	18,594
September	7,021	3,672	2,730	3,020	638	470	3	16	17,570
October	6,366	3,089	2,753	2,864	581	453	..	16	16,122
November	6,500	2,747	3,078	2,648	512	404	1	30	15,920
December	9,026	3,980	8,351	3,480	941	434	9	40	26,261
1967 January	8,225	3,835	7,977	3,538	818	452	10	56	24,911
February	7,344	3,061	7,566	3,050	676	388	23	39	22,147

(a) Number on benefit at last Saturday of month.

## V. - JOB VACANCIES

TABLE 18. - VACANCIES REGISTERED WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)

(Source : Department of Labour and National Service)

	Date	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld.	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
VACANCIES FOR MALES								
1962	29 June	4,002	3,404	1,217	1,210	689	292	10,814
1963	28 June	3,799	5,516	2,123	1,664	693	238	14,033
1964	26 June	8,537	9,418	3,635	3,101	879	432	26,002
1965	2 July	10,575	12,424	2,786	3,845	1,973	468	32,071
1966	1 July	6,325	9,222	2,331	1,199	2,437	602	22,116
1966	28 January	12,764	18,328	2,552	2,872	3,268	1,232	41,016
	25 February	10,981	13,728	2,171	2,529	3,489	1,220	34,118
	2 September	7,447	10,036	2,331	1,209	2,262	617	23,902
	30 September	7,945	11,388	2,308	1,893	2,249	723	26,506
	28 October	10,292	14,280	2,255	2,231	2,472	1,006	32,536
	2 December	13,251	15,690	2,251	2,580	2,570	1,324	37,666
	30 December	11,773	14,540	1,994	2,624	1,991	1,654	34,576
	1967	27 January	10,341	15,634	2,116	2,221	2,127	1,561
		24 February	8,236	12,500	1,793	1,619	2,673	28,501
VACANCIES FOR FEMALES								
1962	29 June	3,369	2,547	577	307	239	213	7,252
1963	28 June	2,620	2,945	649	343	254	209	7,020
1964	26 June	3,553	4,723	905	324	264	169	9,938
1965	2 July	5,027	5,477	983	511	449	171	12,618
1966	1 July	4,409	4,529	908	308	528	223	10,905
1966	28 January	6,885	7,663	1,397	711	703	485	17,844
	25 February	6,192	5,921	1,177	604	694	513	15,101
	2 September	5,371	5,472	1,316	448	671	252	13,530
	30 September	5,353	6,349	1,397	599	723	296	14,717
	28 October	6,643	8,383	1,445	686	679	396	18,232
	2 December	5,857	8,445	1,547	725	757	516	17,847
	30 December	5,785	8,194	1,378	820	696	588	17,461
	1967	27 January	5,371	7,188	1,408	699	734	454
		24 February	4,828	5,835	1,211	847	781	584
TOTAL VACANCIES								
1962	29 June	7,371	5,951	1,794	1,517	928	505	18,066
1963	28 June	6,419	8,461	2,772	2,007	947	447	21,053
1964	26 June	12,090	14,141	4,540	3,425	1,143	601	35,940
1965	2 July	15,602	17,901	3,769	4,356	2,422	639	44,689
1966	1 July	10,734	13,751	3,239	1,507	2,965	825	33,021
1966	28 January	19,649	25,991	3,949	3,583	3,971	1,717	58,860
	25 February	17,173	19,649	3,348	3,133	4,183	1,733	49,219
	2 September	12,818	15,508	3,647	1,657	2,933	869	37,432
	30 September	13,298	17,737	3,705	2,492	2,972	1,019	41,223
	28 October	16,935	22,663	3,700	2,917	3,151	1,402	50,768
	2 December	19,108	24,135	3,798	3,305	3,327	1,840	55,513
	30 December	17,558	22,734	3,372	3,444	2,687	2,242	52,037
	1967	27 January	15,712	22,822	3,524	2,920	2,861	2,015
		24 February	13,064	18,335	3,004	2,466	3,454	42,587

(a) Vacancies which employers claimed were either available immediately or by the end of the following calendar month. (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory.  
(c) Includes the Northern Territory.

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COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, A.C.T.

13 APRIL 1967

NOTE. Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 41971 Extension 10 or, in each State capital, by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.